Sample Pages-Title page/First Page

These three items should be centered horizontally and vertically on the title page of the paper.

Your Interesting, Unique Title

First name Last name

University/College Name

Your Interesting, Unique Title

This is where you'll begin to type your essay. Notice that we haven't added any extra space below the title, and that the first line of each new paragraph will be indented. Normally, you won't be using information from your research in the first paragraph, so you shouldn't have to worry about using any in-text citations in this part of the essay. You'll end this paragraph with a clear thesis statement – often one which includes one, two, or three points you want to explore in the essay.

This is where you'll begin your first body paragraph, with an interesting topic sentence that your teacher will love. Most often this

APA Format Abbreviated Reference

Font	Times New Roman, 12-pt, double-spaced
Headers	**Title Page** Running head: TITLE OF PAPER, possibly abbreviated (left justified) Page number (right justified) **Subsequent Pages** TITLE OF PAPER (Left justified) Page Number (right justified)
Cover Page	Your Paper Title Your Name Your University/College
References Page	Double-space, use hanging indent (don't center-justify) (both can be found under **right-click+Paragraph**)
For more help	See **The Purdue OWL** **(Online Writing Lab)** **https://owl.english.purdue.edu/ owl/resource/560/01/**

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Websites with text and video/blog posts

General Formatting	Author/Editor last name, first initial. Middle initial (if found). (date). *Article or Section Title.* Retrieved from URL.
Sample Reference (website without date)	Mandal, A. (n.d.). *What is genetics*? Retrieved from http://www.news-medical.net
An entire website	Nature Publishing Group. (2016). Retrieved from www.nature.com/index
An article on that same website	Nature Publishing Group (2016). *Genetics.* Retrieved from www.nature.com/index
Blog Posts *If author's name isn't available, use the screen name *titles are not italicized in online communities	Zamosky. L. (2015, 24 Nov.). Medicare enrollment: 5 things to know. [Web log comment]. Retrieved from http://blogs.webmd.com/health-reform-101/2015/11/medicare-enrollment-5-things-to-know.html
Youtube/Vlog (*ask instructor if you should be using this source*)	Brainard, C. (2015, 25 Feb.). East river ice floes 2015 [Video file]. Retrieved from http://blogs.scientificamerican.com/video-of-the-week/east-river-ice-floes/
About.Com or Ask. Com	Ask your instructor whether you should use About.com or Ask.com
WebMD	Ask your instructor whether you should use WebMD
ProCon.Org	Ask your instructor whether you should use ProCon.Org

In-Text Citations

In APA format, every in-text citation includes the same two or three things, and each should be separated by a comma:

A. Whatever appears first in the Reference page entry (usually an author last name, sometimes an article title or organization name).

B. Year published

C. Page Number (if available)

Whenever you quote, paraphrase, or summarize information from a website, article, or book, you should include an in-text citation.

Source with a date and page numbers	(Weir, 2011, p.154)
Source with no date or page numbers	(Mandal, n.d.)
Source with marked paragraph numbers	(Kolb, 1986, para. 6)
Source with no author *(use whatever's first in the References entry, usually a title)*	(Nature Publishing Group, 2016)
Source with 2 authors	(Robinson &,Aronica, 2015, p. 86)
Source with 3-5 authors	(Miller, Choi, & Rubin, 2016) *(1st time)* (Miller, et al., 2016) *(afterwards)*
Source with 6+ authors	(Miller et al., 2016)

Variations on in-text citation (direct quote):

Weir (2011) makes it a point by stating "Yes, of course duct tape works in a near-vacuum. Duct tape works anywhere. Duct tape is magic and should be worshiped. " (p. 154), again connecting technical details with realism and humor.

Miscellaneous References

Interview, email and other personal communication *only cite in-text, don't list on reference page unless told to do so.	**First initial Last name, personal Interview, Month Day, year of interview.** EXAMPLE of In-text: Your paraphrase or quote from A. Mocny (A. Mocny, personal interview, Aptil 21, 2016).
Official Pamphlet, Handout, booklet (print)	**Author Last name, First Initial. Second Initial. (Year).** *Title of brochure* **[Brochure]. Location: Publisher.** Center for Disease Control and Preventions. *Tuberculosis: The connection between TB and HIV (the AIDS virus)* [Brochure]. United State of America: Department of Health and Human Services.
Image from database/website	**Artist last name, First name (artist's role e.g. Artist). (date)** *title of work.* **[work type e.g. painting, photography etc.]. Location; Repository. Retrieved date of access, URL** Ingres, Jean-Auguste-Dominique (Artist). (1814). *The Grand Odalisque.* [painting]. Paris; Musée du Louvre. Retrieved 20 April, 2016, http://www.wga.hu/index1.html.
Encyclopedia (print)	**Author last name, Initial. Initial. (date). Entry title.** *Title of encyclopedia.* **(Vol. #, pp. #-#). Place of Publication: Publisher.**
Government Website– not a pdf/ report	**Name of the government department or issuing agency, Name of the Specific Department. (Year of publication, Month if available).** *Article or page title.* **Retrieved from URL** U.S. Department of the Treasury, Internal Revenue Service. (2012). *Return preparations and filing options*. Retrieved from URL

Electronic Articles: Magazine, Newspaper or Multipage Doc.

General formatting	**Last name, First Initial., & Last name, First initial. Middle initial. (Year Month Day). Article title.** *Name of Online Magazine or Newspaper***, v*Volume*#(issue# if available) Retrieved from + url**
Sample Reference	Bernstein, M. & Wacker, A. A. (2002). 10 tips on writing the living web. *A List Apart: For People Who Make Websites*, *149*. Retrieved from http:// www.alistapart.com/articles/writeliving
Newspaper Article Online with no author	Advice for the senate: act on the supreme court nominee. (2016, March 16). *The New York Times*. Retrieved from http:// www.nytimes.com/
Multipage document with no date of publication (University Websites)	Contributors/Authors Names. (date revised). *Title of resource.* Retrieved from URL University Of North Carolina. (2007, March 23). *Introductory to library research*. Retrieved from http:// www.lib.unc.edu/instruct/tutorial/
Article with no author, magazine name, sponsoring publication, or date	Ask your instructor whether you should use this source.

Articles from an Online Database

General Formatting	Last, First Initial. (Date of publication). Article title. *Journal Title*, *Volume#(*issue #), pg-pg. Retrieved from URL OR doi. Example of doi: doi:0000000/000000000000 or http:/ dx.doi.org/10.0000/0000
Sample Reference	Kolb, H. H. Jr. (1986). Mere humor and moral humor: the example of mark twain. *American Literary Realism, 10* (1), 52-64. .Retrieved from http://www.jstor.org/ stable/27746214
Article with multiple authors	Etgar, M., & Goodwin S.A. (1979). Planning for comparative advertising require special attention. *Journal of Advertising, 8*(1), 26-32. Retrieved from http:// www.jstor.org/stable/4188231
Article with no author	Back matter (1998). *Marketing science,* 17(4), 424-426. Retrieved from http://www.jstor.org.cmich.idm. oclc.org/stable/193208
Article with no volume, issue, or page numbers	Ask instructor if you should be using this article, or if this is even an article.
Article with a doi	Young, M. (2015). What is learning and why does it matter? *European Journal of Education, 50*(1), 14-16. doi:10.1111/ejed.12105 .

Books: Print and Electronic

General Formatting	Last name, First Initial. (Date), *Title of book: Capital letter for subtitle, too*. City, State of Publication: Publisher.
Sample Reference– Book (print)	Weir, A. (2011). *The Martian.* New York, NY: Crown Publishing.
Essay, Article or Chapter from an author's own collection *include pages of chapter	Atwood, M. (2012). Dire cartographies: the roads to ustopia. *In other worlds: SF and the human imagination.* (pp. 66-99). New York, NY: Anchor Books.
Essay, Article or Chapter in an edited book	Kuriloff, P. (2000). The writing consultant: Collaboration and team teaching. In S. H. McLeod & M. Soven (Eds.), *Writing across the curriculum: A guide to developing programs.* (pp. 94-104). Newbury Park, CA: Sage Pub.
Book with 2-3 authors *if more than seven authors use (…) after the sixth author then provide the final author to end the list	Robinson, K &, Aronica, L. (2015). *Creative schools: the grassroots revolution that's transforming education.* New York, NY: Viking. **AUTHOR EXAMPLE:** Miller, F. H., Choi, M. J., Angeli, L. L., Harland, A. A., Stamos, J. A., Thomas, S. T., . . . Rubin, L. H. (2016). *Etc...*
Translation	Garcia Lorca, F. (2002). *The collected poems: a bilingual edition (revised).* (C. Brown, Trans). New York, NY: Farrar, Straus and Giroux. (Original work published 1988).
E-Book	Williams, C. (2016). *Teaching english reading in the Chinese-speaking world: building strategies across scripts.*[e-book provider name e.g. Springer Texts in Education]. doi if found